

# Migrant Integration Policy Index Luxembourg

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 ALBANIA ARGENTINA AUSTRALIA AUSTRIA BELGIUM BRAZIL BULGARIA CANADA CHILE CHINA CROATIA CYPRUS CZECHIA DENMARK ESTONIA FINLAND FRANCE GERMANY GREECE HUNGARY ICELAND INDIA INDONESIA IRELAND ISRAEL ITALY JAPAN KOREA LATVIA LITHUANIA LUXEMBOURG MALTA MEXICO MOLDOVA NETHERLANDS NEW ZEALAND NORTH MACEDONIA NORWAY POLAND PORTUGAL ROMANIA RUSSIA SERBIA SLOVAKIA SLOVENIA SPAIN SWEDEN SWITZERLAND TURKEY UKRAINE UNITED KINGDOM USA

## MIPEX 2020 RELEASE CALENDAR

OCTOBER

NOVEMBER

DECEMBER

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	SUN	MON
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23

 Luxembourg and Lithuania

# What is MIPEX? [www.mipex.eu](http://www.mipex.eu)

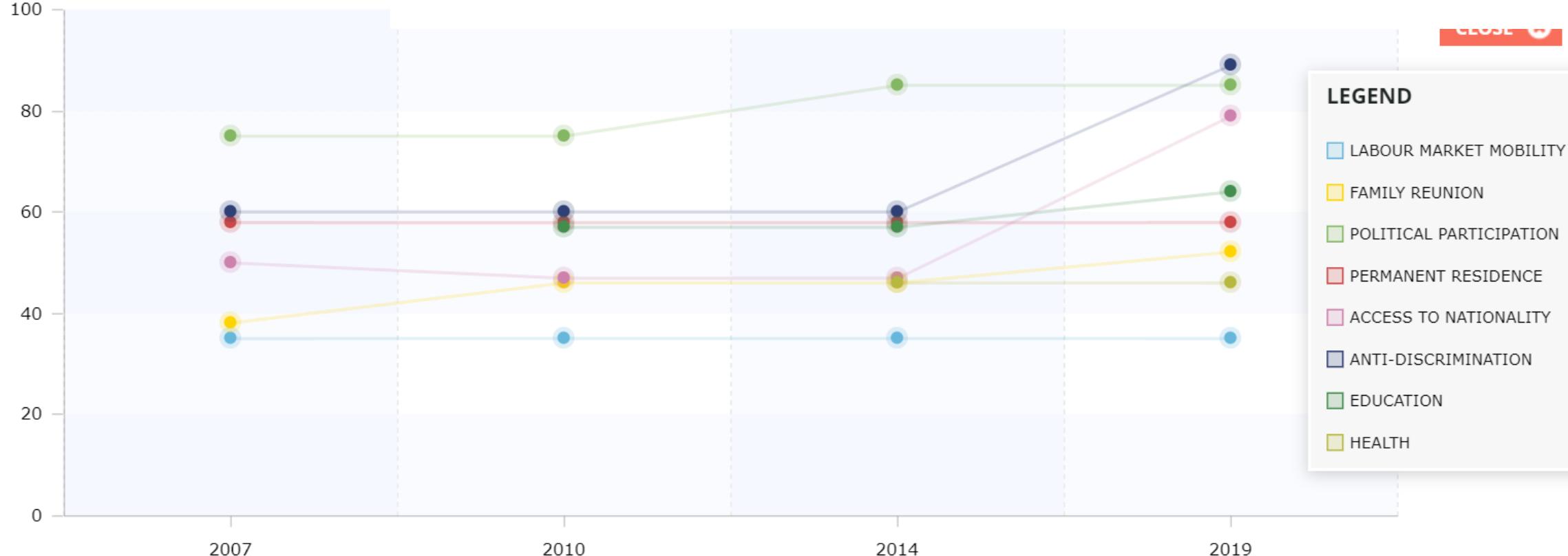
- Most comprehensive tool to compare integration policies:
  - Number of indicators
  - Methodology with national experts & checks
  - Longitudinal scope (2007-2019)
  - Thematic scope (including health)
  - Geographic scope (52 countries)
- Most cited international benchmark by policymakers, NGOs, media & research
  - Example: Draft Global Compact on Migration

# MIPEX: Key Findings

## [www.mipex.eu/key-findings](http://www.mipex.eu/key-findings)

- MIPEX 2020 captures country's approach to integration on 3 dimensions:
  - **Basic rights**
  - **Equal opportunities**
  - **Long-term security**
- **Top Ten countries** (EQUAL Rights + Opportunities + Security)
- **Comprehensive integration** (MOST Rights + Opportunities + Security)
- **Temporary integration** (Rights + Opportunities – Security)
- **Equality on paper** (Rights + Security – Opportunities)
- **Immigration without Integration** (Security – Rights – Opportunities)
- Links between policies & outcomes: 130 peer reviewed scientific studies linking MIPEX to integration outcomes for immigrants & the public

# MIPEX – Luxembourg 2007-2019

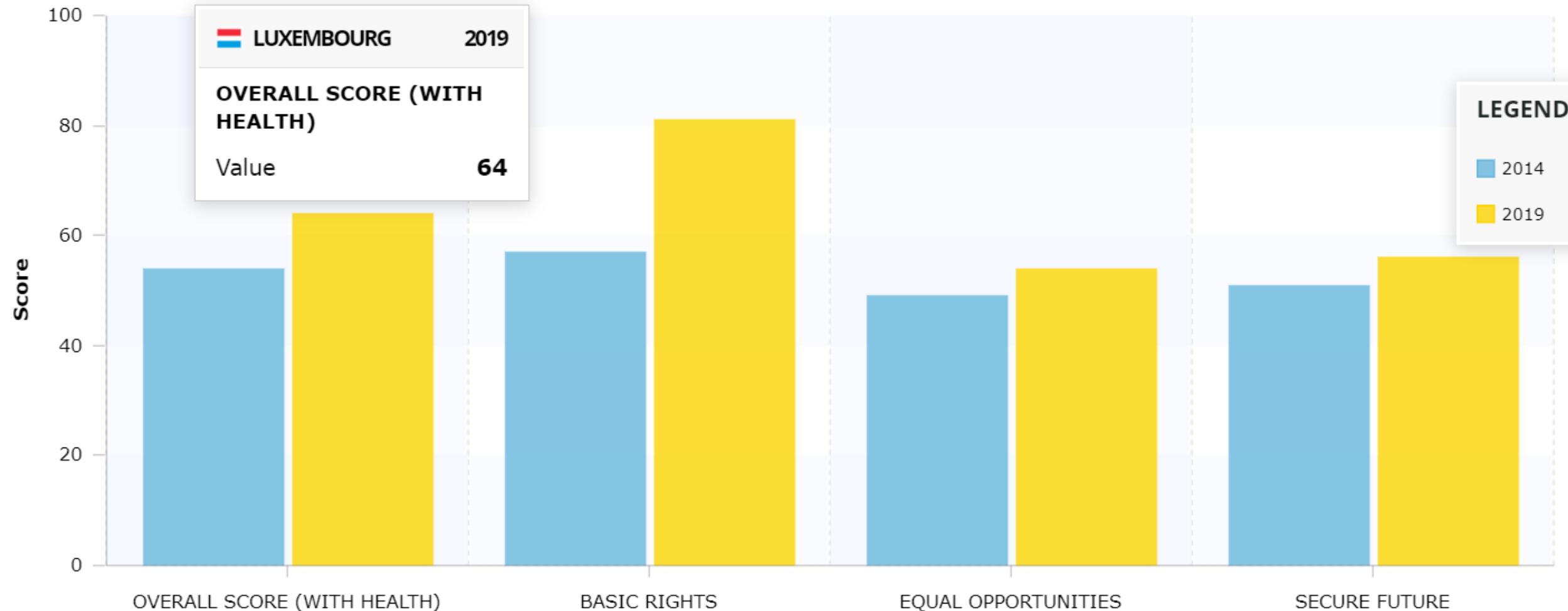


+ Residence period for family reunification  
+ Access to higher education  
+ Residence conditions for ordinary naturalisation  
+ Citizenship for immigrant children  
+ Naturalisation language requirement

+ Definitions of discrimination  
+ Fields of discrimination law  
+ Discrimination protection in employment  
+ Discrimination protection in education  
+ Discrimination protection in social protection  
+ Discrimination protection in goods & services  
+ Mandate of specialised body

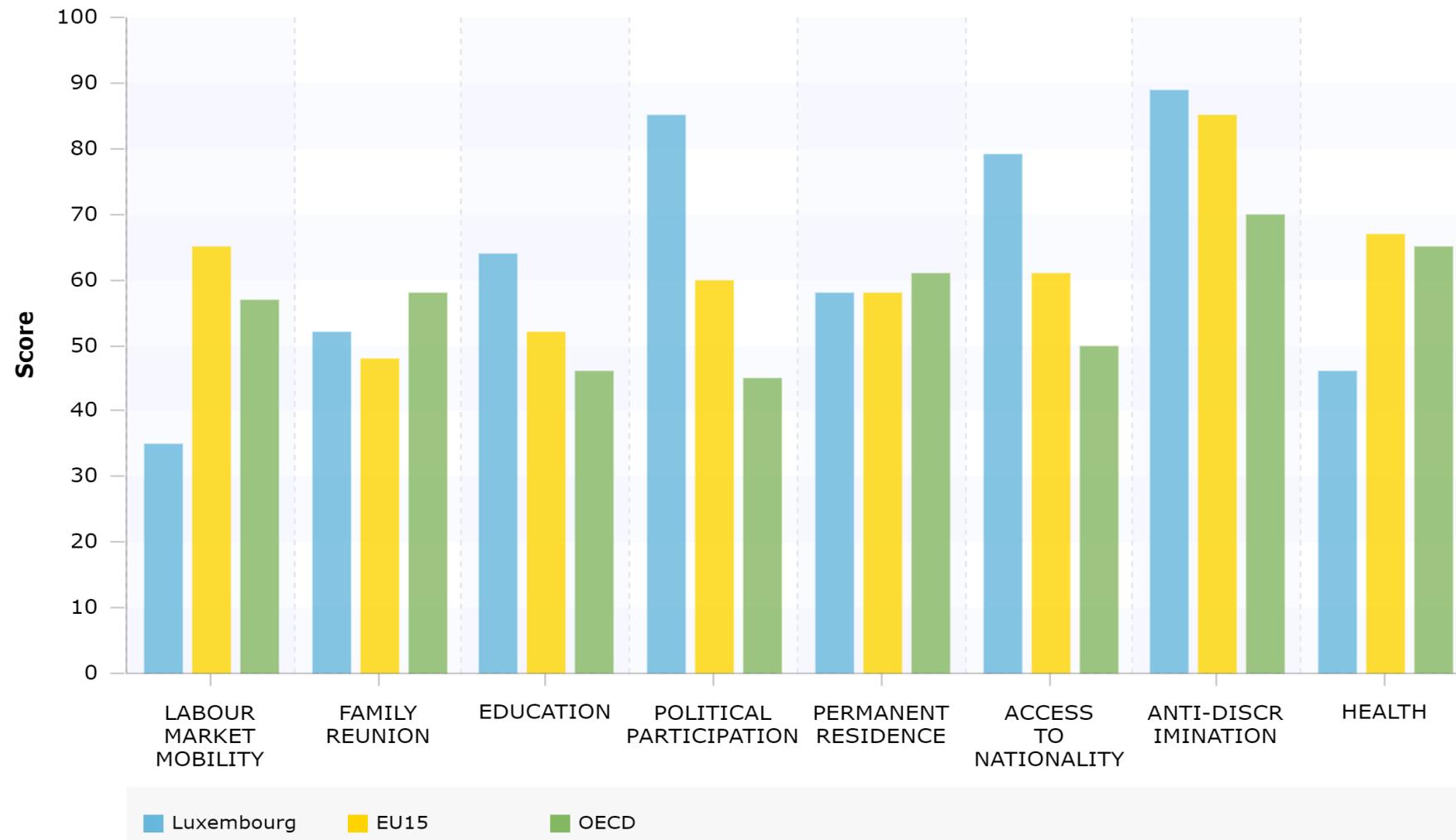
# Luxembourg: +10, 64/100, Comprehensive approach now 'slightly favourable'

[www.mipex.eu/luxembourg](http://www.mipex.eu/luxembourg)

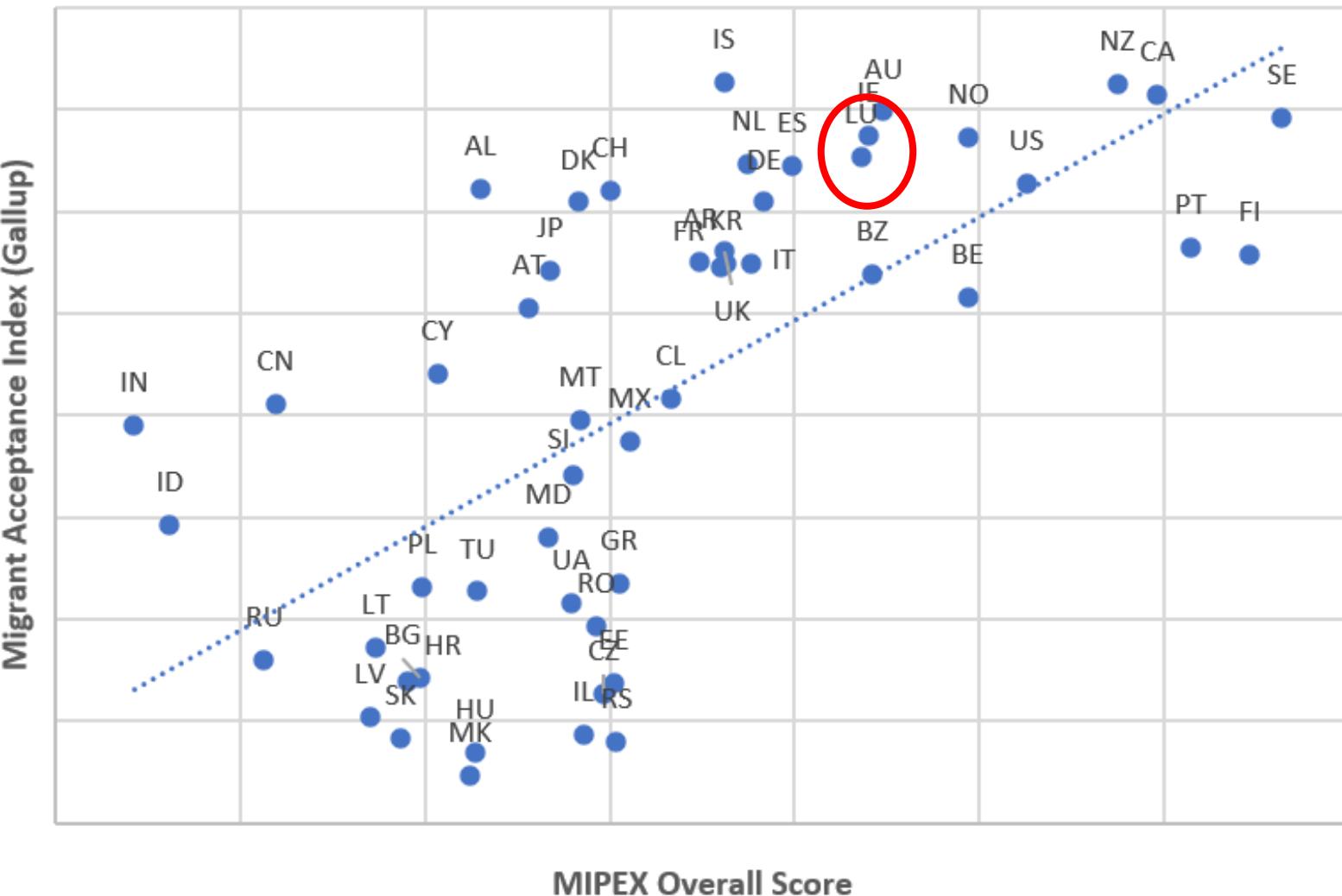


# Luxembourg: +10, 64/100, Comprehensive approach now 'slightly favourable'

[www.mipex.eu/luxembourg](http://www.mipex.eu/luxembourg)



# Integration as a two-way process: Dozens of studies link policies & public opinion



- Virtuous/Vicious Cycle
- *Anti-immigrant threat*
- *Xenophobia*
- *Islamophobia*
- *Social trust*
- *Interaction*

# Integration as a two-way process: Studies link policies & immigrant attitudes/outcomes

- Life satisfaction
- Identity, belonging & pride
- Social trust
- Political participation (*all forms*)
- Health (*self-reported health, chronic illnesses, diabetes, frailty, mortality*)

# Dozen studies link policies & migrant health

THE LANCET  
Global Health

ARTICLES | VOLUME 7, ISSUE 4, E420-E435, APRIL 01, 2019



PDF [701 KB] Figures

## Effects of non-health-targeted policies on migrant health: a systematic review and meta-analysis



Sol Pía Juárez, PhD • Helena Honkaniemi, MSc • Andrea C Dunlavy, PhD • Robert W Aldridge, PhD •

Prof Mauricio L Barreto, MD • Srinivasa Vittal Katikireddi, PhD • et al. Show all authors • Show footnotes

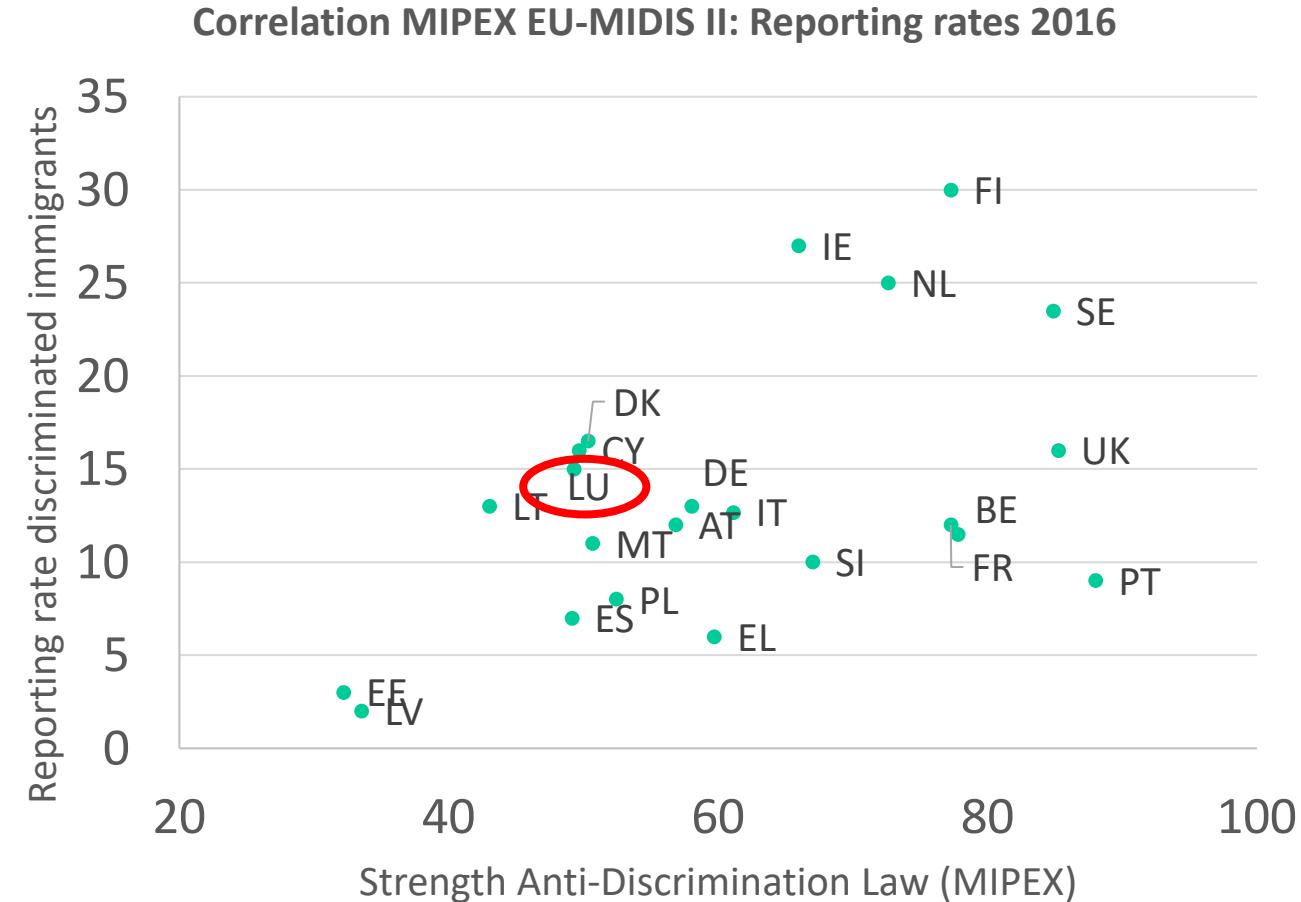
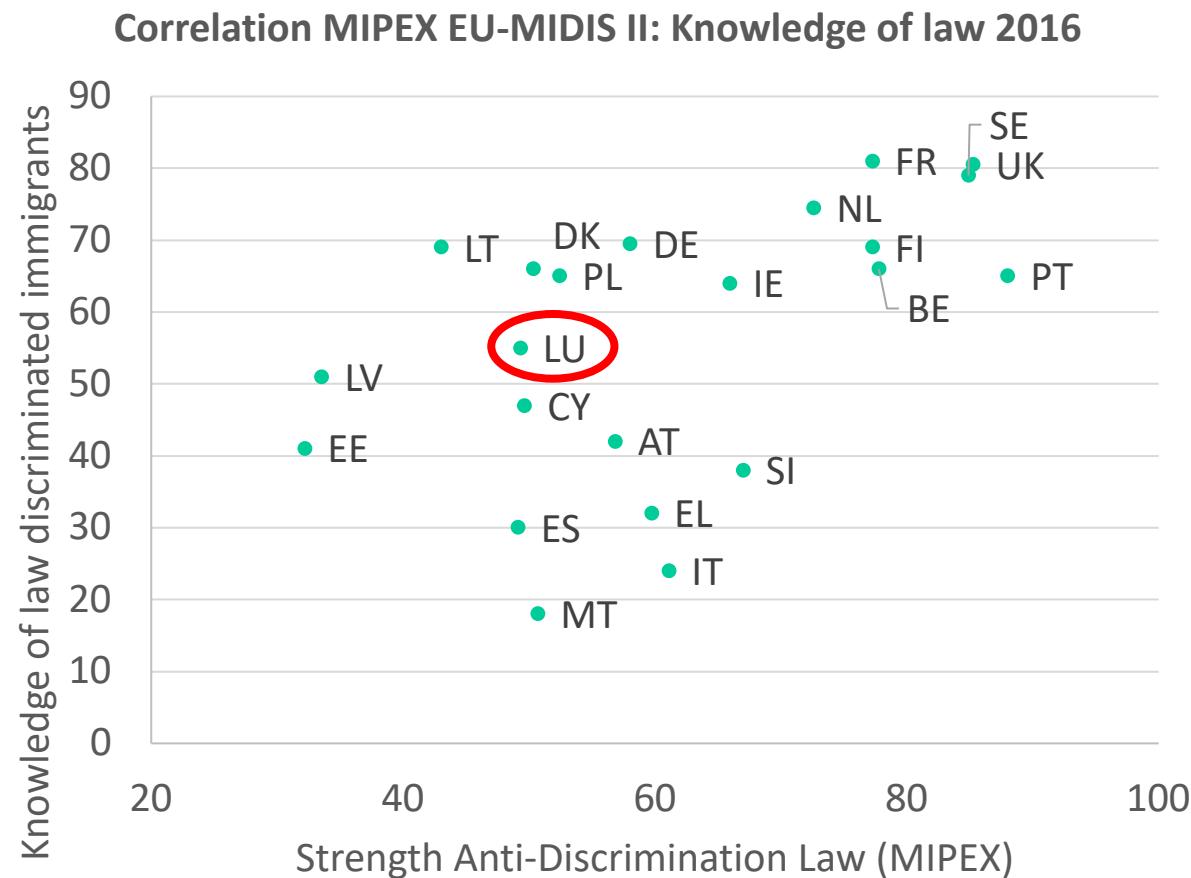
Open Access • Published: March 06, 2019 • DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(18\)30560-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(18)30560-6) •

# Integration as a two-way process: Discrimination awareness, reporting & trust

**Strong anti-discrimination laws, enforcement mechanisms & equality bodies associated with:**

- Awareness of discrimination as social issue (Ziller 2014) & support for victims & laws (Ziller & Helbling 2017)
  - Why this matters: Increased knowledge of rights over time related to higher **awareness & reporting**, but also lower levels of **identification** as discriminated group (Ziller 2014)
- Greater **trust in justice system** among immigrants (Roder & Muhlau 2012)
- Lower effect of discrimination on **social trust** among immigrants (Ziller 2017, Ziller & Helbling 2017)
- Greater **political participation/satisfaction** among public with egalitarian values (Ziller & Helbling 2017)

# Integration as a two-way process: Discrimination awareness, reporting & trust



# Link between policy & family reunification



JRC TECHNICAL REPORTS

The determinants of migration to the EU: evidence from residence permits data



Silvia Migali, Fabrizio Natale

Table 3: Main regression results. Policies and Visa.

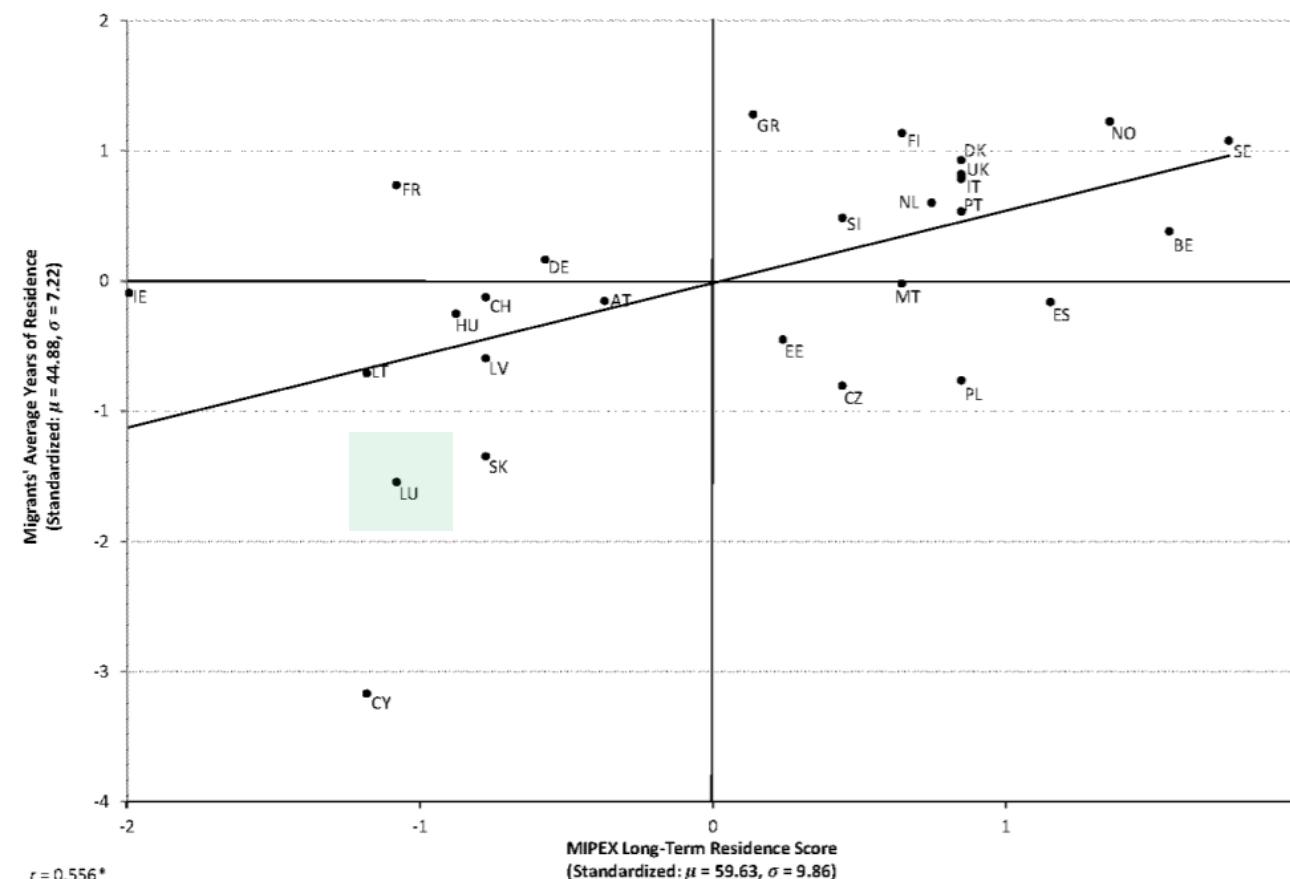
Dep.Var.: $\ln\left(\frac{\text{Res.Per.}_{odt}}{\text{Pop}_{ot}}\right)$	(FAM)	(WORK)	(TOTAL)
In dist.	-1.133*** (0.105)	-0.886*** (0.118)	-0.967*** (0.092)
contig.	-0.422 (0.346)	-0.194 (0.504)	-0.173 (0.354)
colony	1.330*** (0.376)	1.187*** (0.398)	1.110*** (0.359)
com. lang.	1.163*** (0.173)	1.194*** (0.177)	1.186*** (0.158)
com. leg.	0.303*** (0.098)	0.585*** (0.116)	0.487*** (0.091)
In migr. stock <sub>t-1</sub>	0.143*** (0.014)	0.068*** (0.015)	0.165*** (0.013)
In(GDPcpt.rat) <sub>odt</sub>	0.271*** (0.030)	0.387*** (0.038)	0.325*** (0.029)
In(pop. grt) <sub>ot</sub>	-0.189*** (0.031)	-0.188*** (0.037)	-0.175*** (0.024)
mipex family <sub>dt-1</sub>	0.010*** (0.004)		
mipex occup <sub>dt-1</sub>		0.031*** (0.006)	
visa <sub>od</sub>			-0.189** (0.079)
Year dummies	yes	yes	yes
Destination dummies	yes	yes	yes
Origin regional dummies	yes	yes	yes
R <sup>2</sup>	0.589	0.522	0.595
Obs	11035	8716	13827

10%, 5% and 1% levels of confidence indicated by \*, \*\* and \*\*\* respectively.  
Robust standard errors clustered at the country-pair level.

# Link between policies & permanent residence

Figure VIII.

Migrants' Expected Time of Residence and MIPEX Long-Term Residence Scores in EU/EFTA Countries, 2007



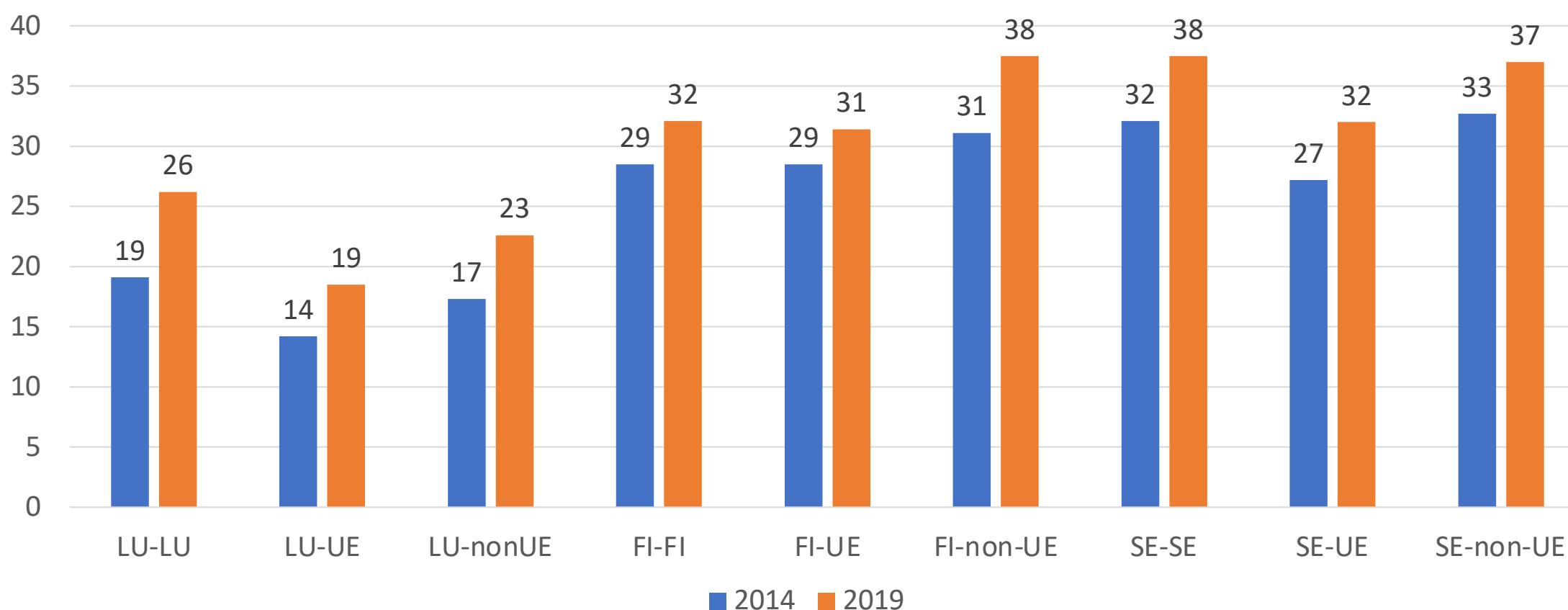
*Compositional and Temporal  
Dynamics of International Migration  
in the EU/EFTA: A New Metric for  
Assessing Countries' Immigration and  
Integration Policies<sup>1</sup>*

Jack DeWaard

Center for Demography and Ecology, University of Wisconsin-Madison

# Long-term professional training & mentoring: From 1<sup>st</sup> step of *arrival* to 2<sup>nd</sup> step of *integration*

Taux de participation à l'éducation et à la formation (age 25-54), Eurostat

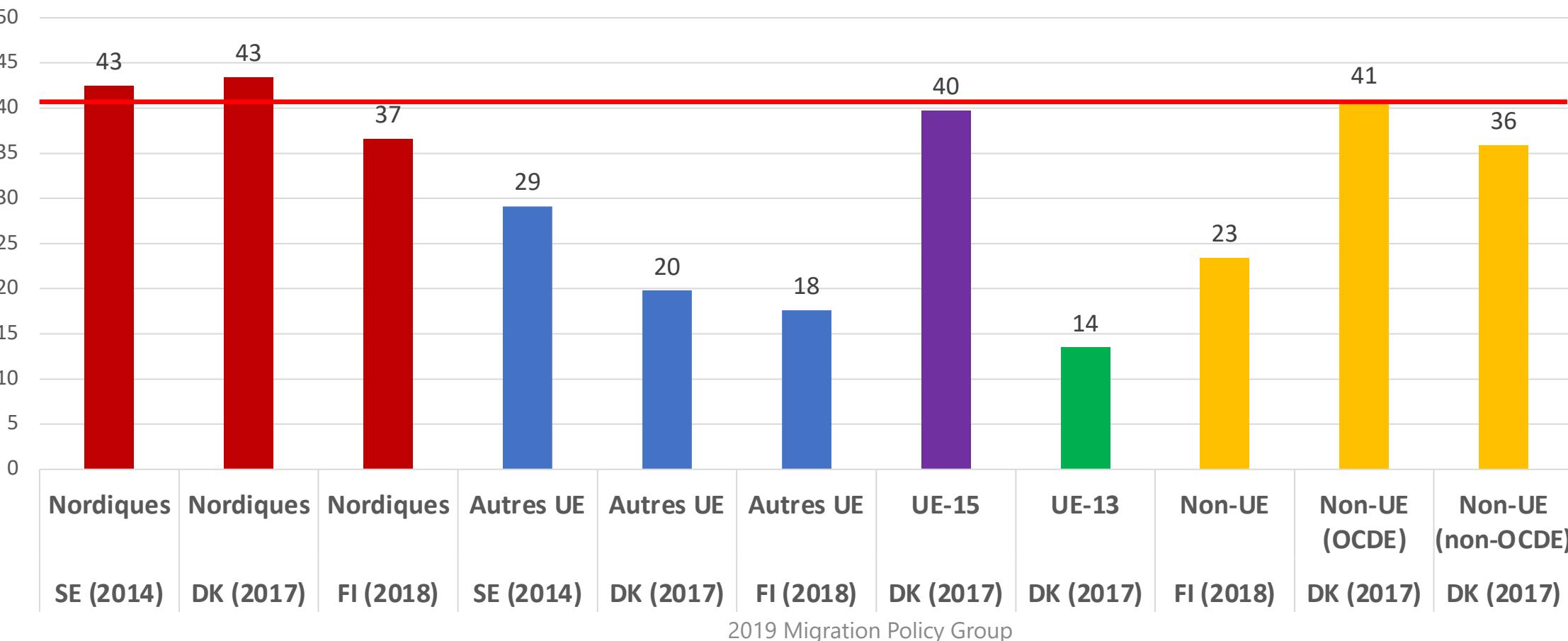


# *Long-term individual integration plans (FI & SE)*

- From information for newcomers (Civic Orientation & Basic Language) - **A partir des informations destinées aux nouveaux arrivants (Orientation civique et langue de base)**
- One-on-one orientation and evaluation by Public Employment Service - **Orientation et évaluation individuelles par l'Administration de l'Emploi**
- Right to recognition of qualification, validation of skills and/or bridging programme - **Droit à la reconnaissance des qualifications, à la validation des compétences et/ou à un programme de transition**
- Customization & agreement of long-term individualised plan of language & professional training - **Personnalisation et accord d'un plan individualisé à long terme de formation linguistique et professionnelle,**
- Subsidised professional training, education or entrepreneurial start-up support - **Formation professionnelle, éducation ou aide à la création d'entreprises subventionnées**
- Availability of professional mentors & networks, intercultural mediators - **Disponibilité de mentors et de réseaux professionnels, de médiateurs interculturels**

# **Reasonable expectations: LU could double turnout with Nordic model for inclusive democracy**

Le modèle nordique: Participation des citoyens étrangers aux élections municipales (%)  
(FAIREU, [www.globalcit.eu](http://www.globalcit.eu))



# **Reasonable expectations: LU could double turnout with Nordic model for inclusive democracy**

- Eliminate 5-year wait (*only LU applies this to EU citizens!*) - **Éliminer l'attente de 5 ans (seul le LU l'applique aux citoyens de l'UE !)**
- From *ad hoc* to ongoing voter registration & information - **De l'inscription ad hoc à l'inscription et à l'information permanentes des électeurs**
- Quasi-automatic voter registration (*right to opt-out at residence registration & any time after elections*) - **Inscription quasi automatique des électeurs (droit de se retirer lors de l'enregistrement du lieu de résidence et à tout moment après les élections)**
- Automatic letter by mayors at regular intervals (*every 5 years & twice before election*) & Citizenship ceremonies including voting info for new citizen & outreach to non-LU family - **Lettre automatique des maires à intervalles réguliers (tous les 5 ans et deux fois avant l'élection) et cérémonies de citoyenneté comprenant des informations sur le vote pour les nouveaux citoyens et la sensibilisation des familles non-UL**
- Reduce registration deadline to few weeks before election (*LU currently one of earliest*) - **Réduire le délai d'inscription à quelques semaines avant l'élection (LU est actuellement l'un des plus courts)**

# Conclusions: Integration policies matter!

